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#### **Back Cover**

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Xiaoyong Huang*	617

#### **Review articles**

# Fabrication strategies of porous precious-metal-free bifunctional electrocatalysts for overall water splitting: Recent advances

Jin-Tao Ren, Yali Yao, Zhong-Yong Yuan*	20
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This overview summarized recent advances in different methodologies for the preparation of porous materials for electrocatalytic overall water splitting, including thermal decomposition, electrochemical deposition, template-assisted strategy, hydrothermal strategy, wet chemical and other strategies.



# Sustainable biochar as an electrocatalysts for the oxygen reduction reaction in microbial fuel cells

Shengnan Li, Shih-Hsin Ho, Tao Hua, Qixing Zhou, Fengxiang Li\*, Jingchun Tang...... 644

Biochars are produced from neutral sources (i.e., agricultural wastes). The morphology and catalytic performance of biochar electrodes must be elucidated through measurements. Overall, biochars possess remarkable electrocatalytic properties for ORRs and are considered to be ORR electrocatalysts with developmental potential.



#### **Research papers**

Removal of V and Fe from spent denitrification catalyst by using oxalic acid: Study of dissolution kinetics and toxicity

Wenfen Wu, Chenye Wang\*, Xingrui Wang, Huiquan Li.660

V and Fe from Spent SCR catalyst could be efficiently leaching by oxalic acid and the leaching behaviors were successfully predicted by Avrami kinetic model. Toxicity risk of V and Fe in spent SCR catalyst reduced significantly after recovery.

#### Salt effect on MUCT system performance of nitrogen and phosphorus removal

Huining Zhang\*, Zhuowei Zhang, Kewei Jiang, Zhili Li, Kefeng Zhang, Jianqing Ma, Yongxing Oian.....

The effect of salinity on biological nitrogen and denitrifying phosphorus removal was investigated in a MUCT system. All the COD,  $NH_4^+$ -N, TN and TP removal rates exhibited a trend of decline with the salt concentration increasing, so increased salinity had a detrimental effect on PAOs, DPAOs, SND.

#### Hydrogen production via chemical looping reforming of coke oven gas Kun Yang, Zhenhua Gu, Yanhui Long, Shen Lin, Chunqiang Lu, Xing Zhu, Hua Wang, Kongzhai

Li\*.....

Chemical looping reforming of coke oven gas to produce pure  $H_2$  is proposed in the present work by using  $La_{1-x}Sr_xFeO_3$  perovskite oxides as oxygen carriers. The doping of suitable amounts of Sr in LaFeO<sub>3</sub> perovskite (e.g.,  $La_{0.5}Sr_{0.5}FeO_3$ ) significantly promotes the reactivity for selective oxidation of methane to syngas and inhibits the formation of carbon deposition.

# Assisting Bi<sub>2</sub>MoO<sub>6</sub> microspheres with phenolic resin-based ACSs as attractive tailor-made supporter for highly-efficient photocatalytic CO<sub>2</sub> reduction

There exist effective synergistic effects between ACSs, with enhanced  $CO_2$  absorption and admirable electrical conductivity, and  $Bi_2MoO_6$ , with suitable oxidation reduction potentials and bandgap, realizing that  $Bi_2MoO_6/ACSs$  displays as 1.8 times  $CO_2$ reduction activity to CO as bulk  $Bi_2MoO_6$  under simulated sunlight irradiation.

# MOF-derived zinc manganese oxide nanosheets with valence-controllable composition for high-performance Li storage

Yu Du <sup>1</sup> , Yihan Xu <sup>1</sup> , Weiwei Zhou*, Yaoyang Yu, Xinzhou Ma, Fei Liu, Jinglong Xu, Yongming	
Zhu	703









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The porous ZMO nanosheets were obtained from 2D MOF precursors using PVP as a soft template. By analyzing ZMOs from different annealing temperature, we disclosed that the highervalent Mn the ZMO contains, the more additional capacity it gains upon cycling.

### Visible-light-induced hydrogenation of biomass-based aldehydes by graphitic carbon nitride supported metal catalysts

The photocatalyst of Pd supported on graphitic carbon nitride (Pd/g-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>) exhibits excellent catalytic activity in photoinduced hydrogenation of biomass-based furfural and 5hydroxymethylfurfural with environmental benign reagents of formic acid as proton source and triethylamine as sacrificial electron donator.

### Effective regeneration of high-performance anode material recycled from the whole electrodes in spent lithium-ion batteries via a simplified approach

In this research, a simplified recycling process is explored to recycle all valuable components from electrodes in spent LiCoO2graphite battery and regenerate CoO/CoFe2O4/EG as a highperformance anode material for LIBs.

### Facile y-ray irradiation synthesis of Pt/GA nanocomposite for catalytic reduction of 4nitrophenol

The platinum/graphene aerogel (Pt/GA) nanocomposite was synthesized by a clean, green route. What's more, Pt/GAexhibited outstanding catalytic activity for the reduction of 4-nitrophenol.

### Semi-interpenetrating network anion exchange membranes based on quaternized polyvinyl alcohol/poly(diallyldimethylammonium chloride)

Ouaternized PVA and PDDA are introduced to improve the conductivity, the ring structure of PDDA also improves alkaline stability of AEMs. The semi-interpenetrating network AEMs with microporous structure exhibit good ionic conductivity, mechanical strength and alkaline durability.











# Comparative adsorption of heavy metal ions in wastewater on monolayer molybdenum disulfide

Zheng Zhang, Kai Chen, Qiang Zhao\*, Mei Huang, Xiaoping Ouyang......

Among the heavy metal ions, the monolayer  $MoS_2$  sheet is the most suitable for absorbing  $Ni^{2+}$  and  $Cr^{3+}$ , followed by  $Cu^{2+}$  and  $Pb^{2+}$ , and the monolayer  $MoS_2$  sheet has weak adsorption strength to  $Zn^{2+}$ ,  $Cd^{2+}$ , and  $Hg^{2+}$ .

### Machine learning and high-throughput computational screening of hydrophobic metalorganic frameworks for capture of formaldehyde from air

Xueying Yuan, Xiaomei Deng, Chengzhi Cai, Zenan Shi, Hong Liang, Shuhua Li, Zhiwei Qiao\*..... 759

The combination of machine learning and high-throughput computational screening were employed to calculate and to identify the top-performing hydrophobic metal–organic frameworks for the removal of formaldehyde from  $N_2$  and  $O_2$ .

# Production of high-purity hydrogen from paper recycling black liquor via sorption enhanced steam reforming

Hanke Li<sup>1</sup>, Shijie Wu<sup>1</sup>, Chengxiong Dang, Guangxing Yang, Yonghai Cao, Hongjuan Wang, Feng Peng, Hao Yu\*.....

 $H_2$  production with 96% purity and 0.9 mol  $H_2$  mol<sup>-1</sup> C yield was achieved by sorption-enhanced steam reforming of black liquor over a Ni–CaO–Ca<sub>12</sub>Al<sub>14</sub>O<sub>33</sub> bi-functional catalyst, the sulfur removal was also realized by storing it as CaSO<sub>3</sub>.

Earth abundant spinel for hydrogen production in a chemical looping scheme at 550 °C YuQiu, Li Ma, Qingfeng Kong, Min Li, Dongxu Cui, Shuai Zhang, Dewang Zeng\*, Rui Xiao\*...... 780

Mn addition in earth-abundant spinels improves the reduction reaction by enhancing the oxygen-ion diffusion and the reactivity with steam to produce hydrogen at 550 °C, enabling its potential for chemical looping applications at mid-temperatures.











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